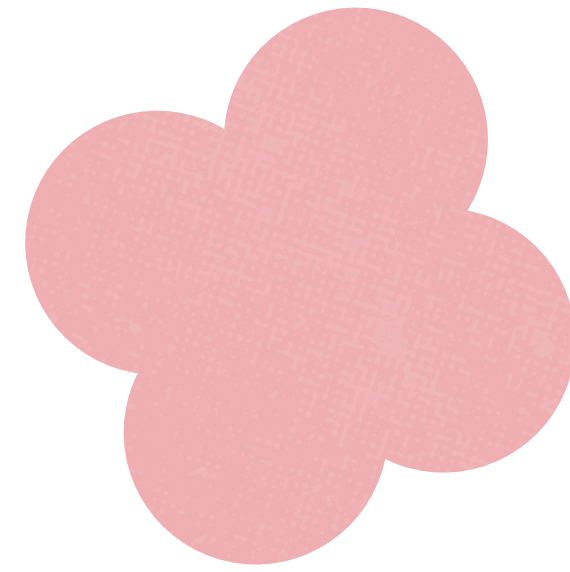


LESSON 2

A-Important Terms.
B-Group 2 sounds.

Prepared by :T.Amel Ahmed



A-IMPORTANT TERMS:

1-Vowel Letters:

-There are 26 letters in the English alphabet. Out of 26 five are Vowels. And Consonants make up the remaining 21 letters.

Vowels are:

a, e, i, o, u

Consonants are :

b, c, d, f, g, h, j, k, l, m, n, p, q, r, s, t, v, w, x, y and z

SHORT VOWEL

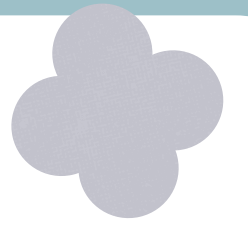
take a shorter amount of time to say than long vowel sounds.

← Vowel Letters →

**Each vowel can make two different sounds:
a short vowel sound and a long vowel sound.**

LONG VOWEL

Similar to their name



A-IMPORTANT TERMS:

2-Digraph:

-Digraph is two letters that represent one sound.

-Consonant Digraph:

made of consonants, the two consonants work together to form a new sound. Examples include chap

-Vowel digraphs:

In a vowel digraph, two vowels are side by side. The first vowel is long and says its name. The second vowel is silent, as in paint.



A-IMPORTANT TERMS:

3-Syllable:

- * Syllable is a single unit of sound that makes up words. (How long the word is). A word may have one syllable , two or more.
- *Every syllable must have at least **one Vowel**.

Benifits:

Because we have words that contain more than unit of sounds.

-We need to

decode/devide/break down them, so we can read them.



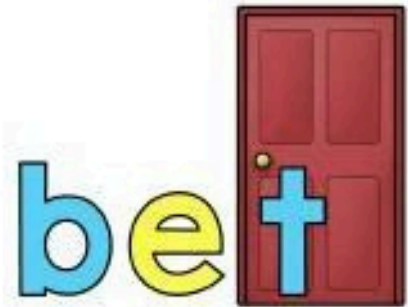
There are 6 six syllable types:

1. **Closed Syllable**
2. **Open Syllable**
3. **Silent e (Vowel Consonant e)**
4. **R Controlled Vowel**
5. **Vowel Team**
6. **Consonant- le**

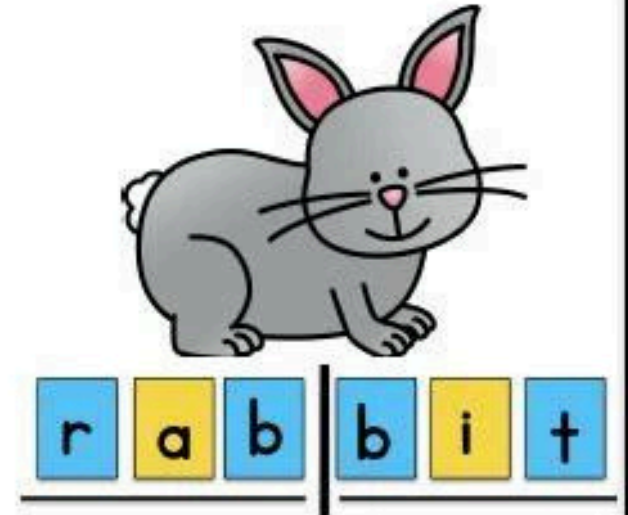
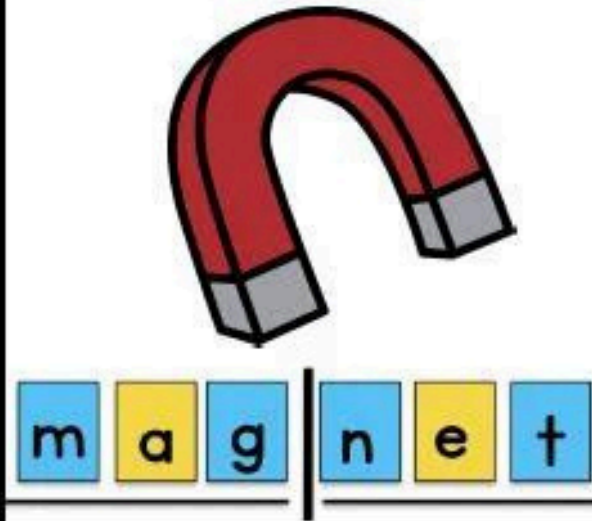


Syllable Types

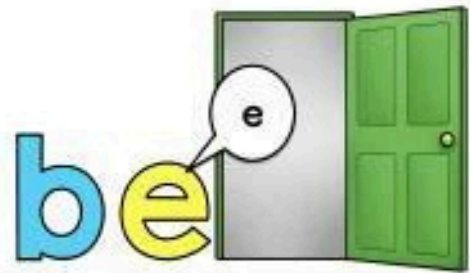
Closed



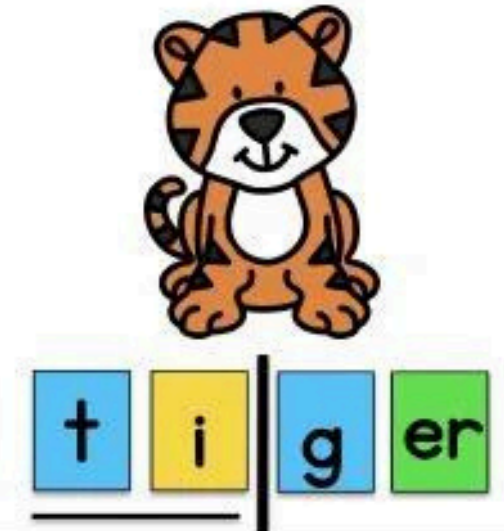
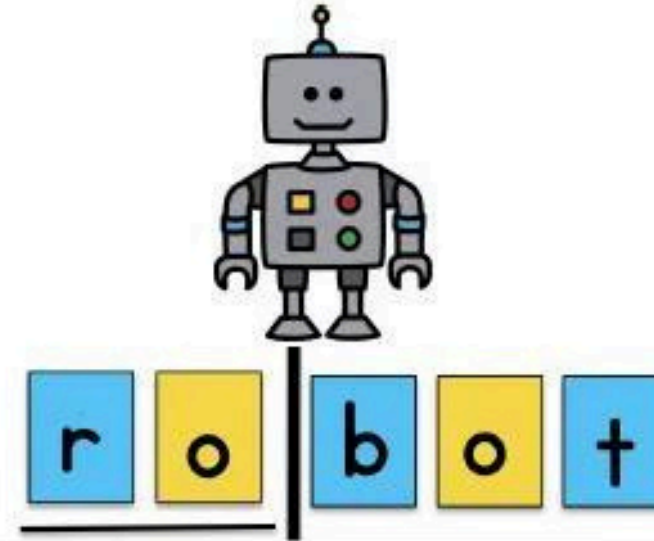
Vowels are closed in by at least one consonant. Vowels are **short**.



Open



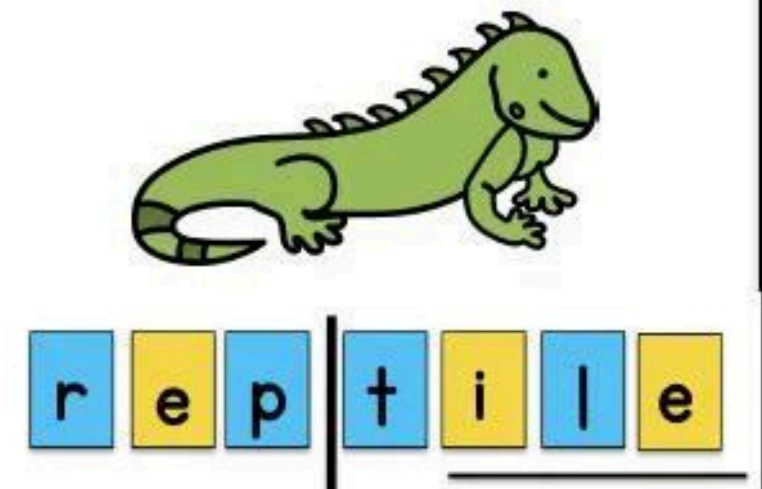
Vowels are open. (There is no consonant after it.)
Vowels are **long**.



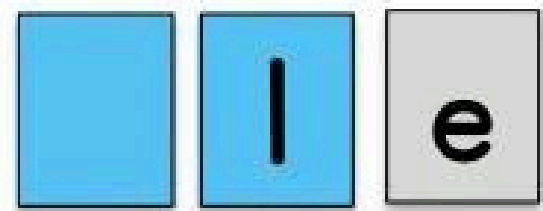
Silent e (VCe)



A syllable with a vowel followed by ONE consonant, then e. The first vowel is *usually* long and e is silent.



Consonant -le



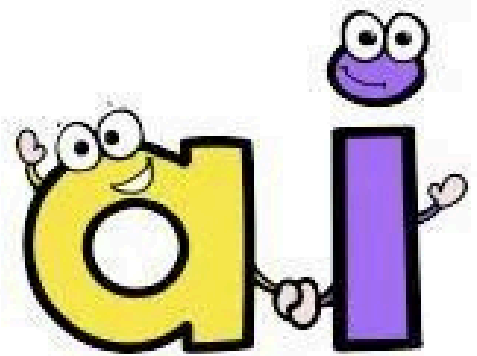
Found at the end of words.
The -LE sounds like "UL".



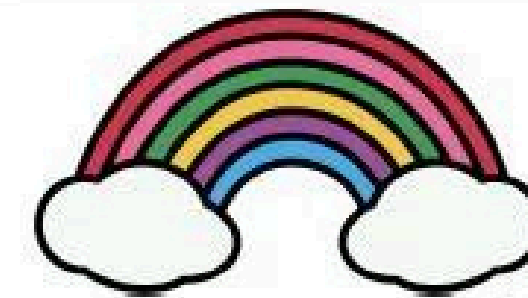
t u r | t le

p u d | d le

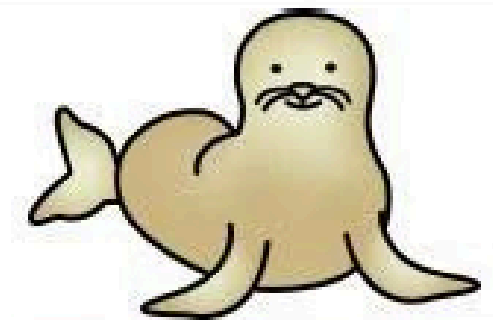
Vowel Teams



Two or more vowels
together make one vowel
sound.

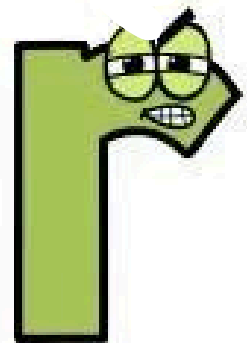


r ai n | b ow



s ea l

Controlled R



The syllable's vowel is
followed by an R,
"controlling" its sound.
ar, er, ir, ur, or



f ar m er

f or k

*Familiarity with syllable patterns helps READER ,to read longer words accurately and fluently and to solve spelling problems.

Ways of breaking down words into Syllables:

for example “Closed syllable”:

*VC/CV – Words are separated into syllables when two spoken **vowels are separated by two consonants.**

The consonants can be the same or different.

magnet= mag/net

The two spoken vowels sounds are short **a** and short **e**.

The are separated by the two consonants **g** and **n**.

basket =bas/ket

pencil =pen/cil

plastic =pla/tic

C+LE

If a word ends with a consonant -le,
split before that consonant.

t a b l e

s a m p l e

B-GROUP 2 SOUNDS:

C K e h r m d

1-C

The letter c represents /s/ before the letters e, i or y=

-city, cercle, cycle.

otherwise it represents /k/=

-cat, can, cut, act.

picnic
•••••

tact
•

attic
•

2-k

ink, stink, tank, pink, sank,

Ck

pick, pack, kick, sack

3-e

set, pet, net, pen, ten, test.

inspect, tense

4-h

hen, hat, hit, hint
happen, honk



Hold your hand up to your mouth as if you are out of breath, and say _h, h, h,

m

man, men, map, mat, hem,
rim, ram, mass, mimic,
tram,
prim, tempt, attempt, mink

r

rat, rip, ran, rent,
press, prick, print, risk, scrap,
respect, trespass

d

dad, den, did, dip, sad, end
drastic, rapid, attend,
admit,
errand, madam, adap

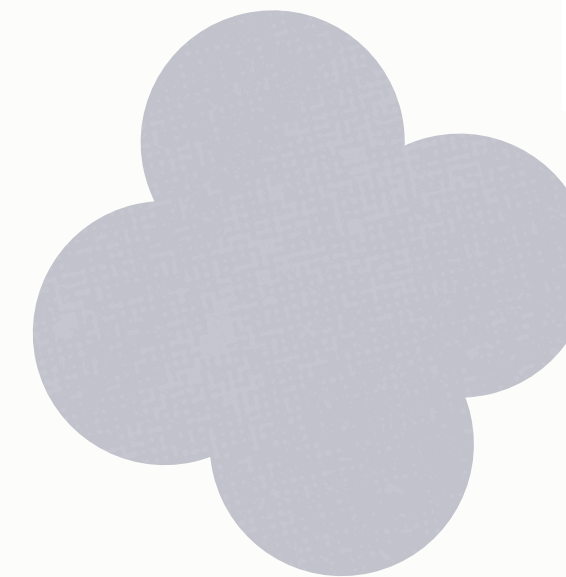
Exercise

1-Practice blending on the words below:

dim, mid, timid, disc, deck,
tend, addict, handicap, intend,
track, trap, trick,
trip, strict, crisps, crept, crack,
present, rinse, cricket
spirit, strip, actress,
transparent, attract, resist,
step, tennis, tent, insect, ticket,
kitten, sense, packet
arrest, antenna, cassette

2-Separate each word into syllables using the vc/cv and C-Le pattern:

1. napkin _____/_____
2. zipper _____/_____
3. garden _____/_____
4. dentist _____/_____
5. muffin _____/_____
6. sandal _____/_____
7. mable _____/_____
8. castle _____/_____
9. puzzle _____/_____
10. Single _____/_____



ANY QUESTIONS?

